united States Department of Justice

Mashington, B. C.

November 4, 1941

MEMORANDUM FOR

PE:

Visa Applicants
175. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT;

Sponsors
PASSPORTS AND VISAS

On November 1, 1941, the visa application of the abovenamed individuals was presented to the Interdepartmental Committee
for Alien Control as an urgent case with the recommendation from
the Department of State that the case be approved. The State Department representative pointed out that Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt
was interested in the approval of this application, and, therefore,
the State Department desired that the committee take favorable
action. The State Department representative advised that no biographical information concerning the applicants had been obtained,
nor were any financial sponsorship forms furnished in connection
with the application. He pointed out, however, that in view of the
urgency of this case, the State Department felt that the biographical
data and financial sponsorship were unnecessary.

## DIES-LINKS PAC TO WHITE HOUSE

He Issues Report Listing Calls to Mrs. Roosevelt and to Aides of Prusident

WASHINGTON, July 28 (P)-Accompanied by a list of seventytwo telephone calls, including some declared to have been from CIO Political Action Committee offirials to the White House, a report beeling the PAC "the political arm
"Tow Deal Administration" was made public today by Representative Martin Dies of Texas.

r prepared by Robert E. striping, chief investigator for the Special House Committee on Un-Cherican Activities, which is head-of by Mr. Dies.

with the recommendation "that he institute an immediate investigaon as to possible violations of the Hatch Act." This law forbids poactivity by specified Federal officeholders.

What action the committee would take, Mr. Stripling said, would depend on replies to the letter by Mr. Dies.

### View of Investigator

"From examining the personnel the PAC and considering the cial. constant communication existing seen the PAC and certain Gov-

Committee is in reality, not so much a labor political committee as it is the political arm of the New Deal Administration," Mr. Stripling said in the report.

of them from the PAC's New York mittee vice chairman, Representa-offings, to Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt live Joe Starnes, was defeated; in and nigh Government officials, in-Idaho, where Senator D. Worth

### Women's Military Units Close to Full Strength

By The United Fress. WASHINGTON, July 28-A sharp increase in Wac and Wave enlistments has brought the atrength of these women military units close to the authorized quotes, the Office of War Information reported tonight.

The Wac had 77,000 members on active duty July 1, while the Waves had an enrollment of more than 70,000. Enlistments in each branch are at a rate of about 4,000 a month, it was said.

The Marine Corps Women's Reserve now has its full quota of 19,000 and is accepting recruits only in replacement,

The Spars (Coast Guard Women's Reserve) are close to full officer strength by 1,000 and have on active duty about 8,500 of 10.000 enlisted personnel.

releasing the report, Mr. Dies cluding Mr. Biddle. Elmer Davis, director of the Office of War Information; Chester Bowles, Price that the information be turned Administrator, and Secretary of to Attorney General Biddle Labor Frances Perkins. Most of the calls were made between last December and May of this year, all at the expense of the Political Ebeharter, Democrat, of Pennsyl-Action Committee, Mr. Stripling stated

> The subject matter of the calls. if it was known by Mr. Stripling, was not revealed. One call to Mrs. meeting of committee as quickly Roosevelt, on Feb. 2, lasted eight as possible which you can attend minutes, it was stated, and was in person."
> made by C. B. Baldwin, former
> director of the Farm Security Administration and now a PAC offi-

Telephone and telegraph records on which the report was base that the ClO Political Action Western Union Telegraph Com-DADY.

Linked to Various Polls

Some of the calls and telegrams, the report said, were made during Attached to the document was periods of intense pre-election acrecord of telephone calls, most tivity in Alabama, where the com-

Clark, Democrat, was and in Texas, where Mr. Dies decided not to run after labor groups had come out against him.

Between December, 1943, and May, 1944, Mr. Stripling reported, thirteen calls were made to David K. Niles at the White House eleven of them by Mr. Baldwin and two by Sidney Hillman, head on the CIO Political Action Committee. Mr. Niles is an administrative assistant to the President.

Other White House calls listed were from Mr. Baldwin to Mrs. Roosevelt, from Mr. Hillman to Mrs. Roosevelt, from Mr. Hillman to Jonathan Daniels, assistant to the President, and from the New York PAC office to Lowell Mellett. formerly a Presidential assistant; to Samuel Roseman, a special counsel to the President, and to a "Miss Dutchess." who was not otherwise identified.

Other calls to various Government agencies were listed.

Several committee members, Mr. Stripling said, including Representatives Thomas, Republican, of New Jersey: Bussey, Republican, of Illinois, and Mundt, Republican, of South Dakota, have indicated a desire for "a continued and thorough investigation." Another committee member, Representative vania made public this telegram sent to Mr. Dies at Jasper, Tex.:

"I do not like remote control from Jasper. Request you call a

This is a clipping from 26 of the page New York Times for

the Seat of Government

57-407-A

# Mrs. Ruosevelt Co-Head Of Big 'Riot' Committee

Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt and Dr. Channing H. Tobias are co chairmen of a national committee organized under the sponsorship of the NAACP to mobilize support for the victims of the rick in Columbia, Tenn., it was announced this week by the NAACP which is completing plans for the legal defense of some 100 N green who were arrested following the con-

sieanwhile, it was learned that the county grand jury at Columbia last week returned indictments charging 31 Negroes and four white men with offenses ranging from attempted murder to carrying dangerous Frapons.

A total of 28 Negroes were charged with attempted murder arst three others were charged with attempt to commit a felony. The names of the four white men were not revealed.

TOM CLARK DISTURBED

Alto, ney General Tom C. Clark wired U. S. Attorney Horace Frierson at Columbia, le t week, that he was "deeply coneerned over possible violations of civil rights and other laws and directed Frierson to ask for a Federal grand jury at the earliest possible time.

The two aspects of the case, said Walter Wnite, executive secretary of the NAACP, are the adequate legal defense of the Negross charged with criminal offenses and the arousing of public opinion to bring the suity parties to justice and to prevent such occurrences from "becoming the pat-tern to be "ed by other communities throughout the mation."

A series of mass meetings is being planned in 15 key cities, the NAACP head said, and smaller gatherings are planned in a score of other cities. Ollie Harrington, PV carloonist, has been engaged by the NAACP to head up a special publicity project on the Columbia case.

A delegation of 15 students, representing 63 campus branches of the American Youth for Democracy, lodged a protest with the Department of Justice last week. The Federal Council of Churches of Christ also sent a resolution to the department and the governor of Tennessee urging a full Federal investigation.

CIO BOARD ACTS

The CIO executive board condemned the evidence of police brutality shown by Tennesse, police authorities. Its resolution, at a led that similar vicious anti-labor practives have been the vogue in the cities of Chicago and Los Angeles, adding: "These are not isolated instances without relation to each other. Each unpunished act of police brutality is an encouragement to the same pattern of conduct elsewhere.

In Washington recently 54 organizations convened and adopted a resolution condenning the incident in Tennessee as a growing pattern by state and local police to deprive citizens of their fundamental con-titulional rights. These are danger aicus," the resolution added, "that America mast heed upon which all America-

This is a clipping from Page 3 of PEPLES WICE, date 3. 20-76 Clipped at Seat of Government

44-1366-A

58 JUN 171945 362

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further told that President Roosevelt stated that he would pardon BROWDER tomorrow if the circumstances were such so that he could do so. also remarked to the that Mrs. Roosevelt, the President's wife, is very active on this BROWDER Committee and has done a lot more than anybody realises..

copy-

Mansas City i. issouri
July 3Ist 1946.

Irt. Hernor I ocsevelt, Lyda Larr, Her York, Dear Hadam:

As a firm believer in true democracy, justice and fair dealing, I am anxious to express to you, my everlasting gratitude for your courageous attitude in condensing the action of that or maized gang of Coorgia nurderers, who consisted one of the most hearous crimes that ever blackened the pages of American history.

Then such monsters in the form of human beings can commit such diabolical crimes as this one and get away with it, I indeed, feel great concern for the enfety of my country.

Fegardless of the time, labor and expense mocountry, those American ditters must be brought to justice. I feel very auch encouraged by the vigerous manner in which the Federal authorities, supported by President Trumen, appear to be starting their work to bring those culprits to justice.

his power to assist in putting an end to such foul crimes as this multiple number in the state of Georgia. For God's sake, let us get busy and make it is cossible for such crimes against humanity to ever occur again within the borders of this great country of ours.

Yours for a better world in which to live.

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Forted that fire conserved me was interested in this case, in substantial process of the disappropriate the reasons here furnished to the visit of t

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Enlargater with the former Underscoretary of State, E. Samer Poller, concerning this interest in part apparently from from the recommendations of State and Arthur an

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view, and that upon arriving at the office, he immediately explained that he had been invited to the White House for a luncheon, and that he was at loss as to how to obtain information as to just what the White House etiquette was. He asked whether or not it was customary for flowers to be given to Mrs. RCOSECALT. said that he was rather taken aback by such a request; that he advised that he had no more knowledge of such things than any other person, and that it was his opinion that he, should visit the British Embassy, that they would probably be able to inform him of the correct White House etiquette.

# Reveal FDR Let Mrs. Browder in To Please Stalin

By DAVID SENTNER

WASHINGTON, Sept. 27.
Mrs. Irene Browder, Russianborn wife of Earl Browder,
head of the Communist Party,
was given her special reentry
visa from Conada in 1944 because Joe St lin insisted.

Cordell Hull, then Secretary of State, explained to a Canadian consulte official who opposed granting the visa, that President! Roosevelt had ordered it so that he would not be. "embarrassed" when he met Stalin again at Yalta.

The inside story of how the immigration laws were manipulated in the case of Mrs. Browger, is recorded in authoritative testimony before a Congressional Investigative subcommittee.

### TO EXPLODE DETAILS.

The full details are due to be exploded in the near future as the result of the attempt to railroad Robert C. Alexander, veteran State Department career man, for his steadfast opposition to granting visas to Communists.

The Congressional subcommittee which has been probing immigration irregularities is prepared to show that numerous Communists have been admitted into the United States through the influence of high government officials.

### DOING DUTY

Alexander, assistant chief of the State Department's visa division, today was awaiting the setting of a date for a hearing on charges of departmental "misconduct" based on his testimony before a Senate spherometric that national security was endangered through the hapboring of subversives by the United Nations.

Afexander, 31 years in service,

Continued on Page 6, Column 2.

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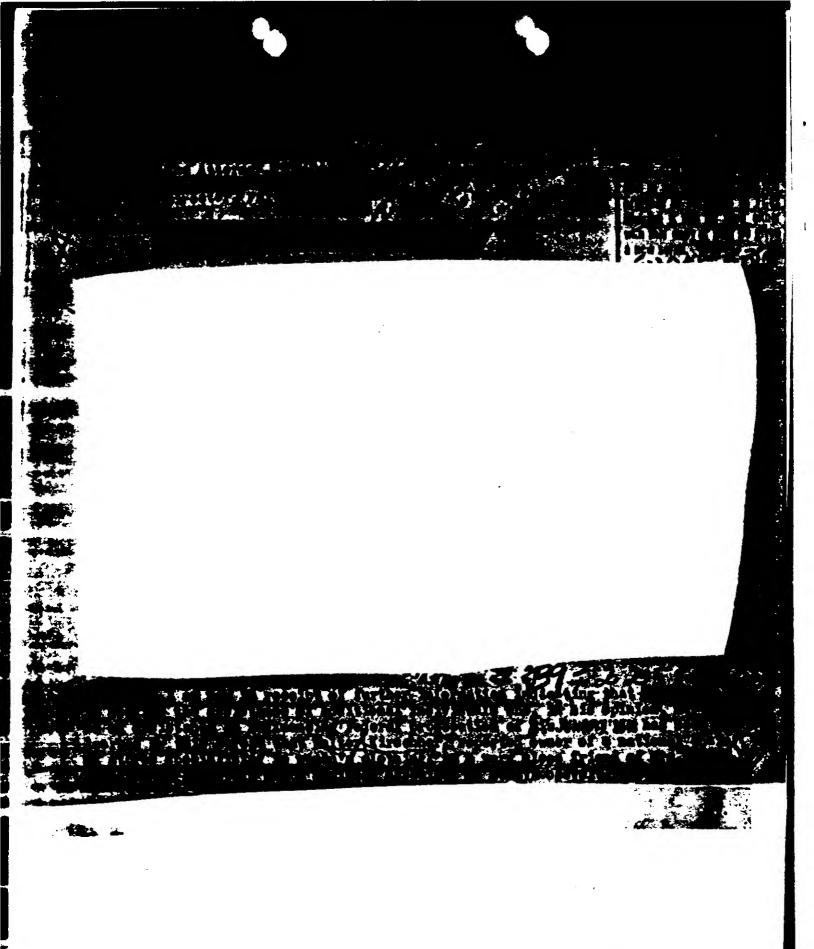
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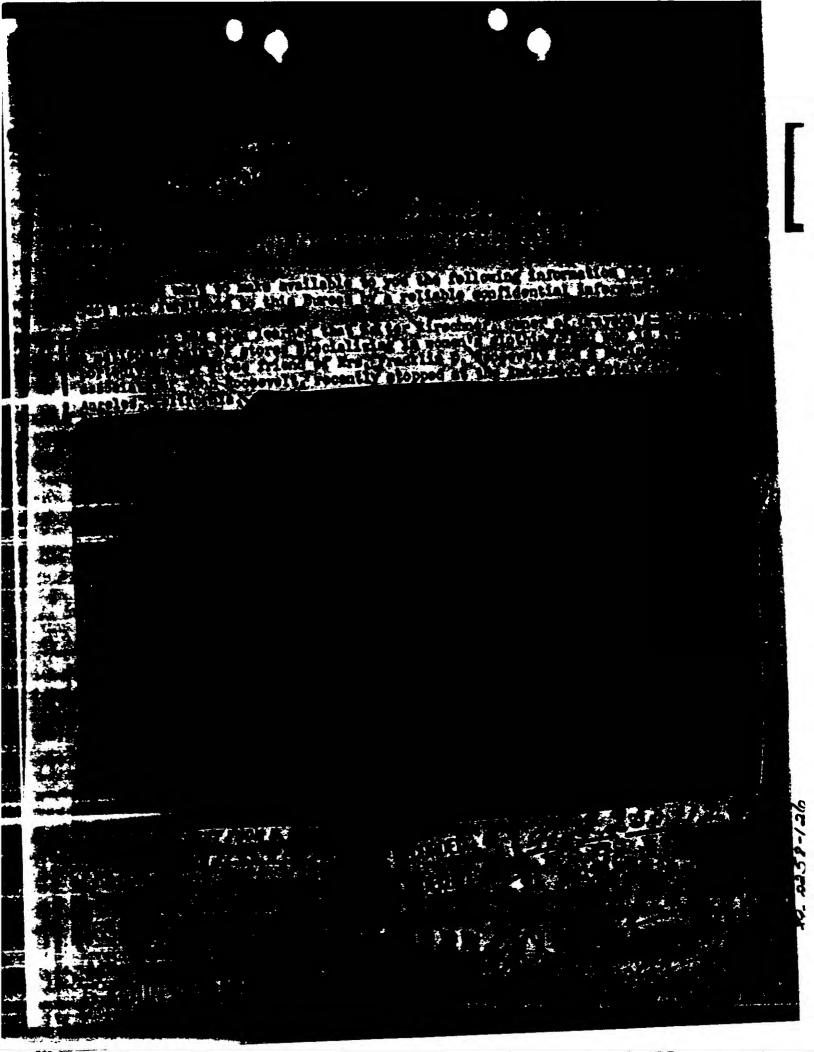
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that accompanied MRE. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT, wife of the President of the United States, during an inspection tour of the Federal Kigratory Labor Camp in Visalia, and while there conferred with

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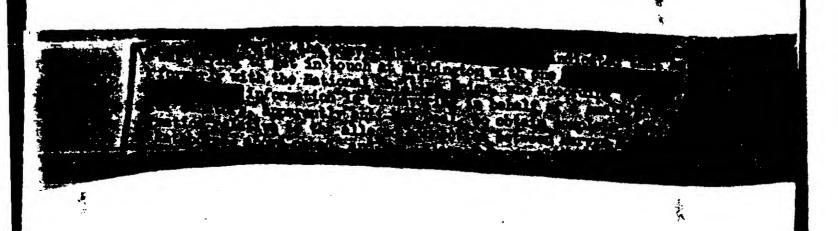
floor manager of the St. Charles Boy triesns, Louisians, reported to the writer that CEUROR WILSON, who was occupying Rooms 591 and 592 with Many March 7, 1944, had in his possession a letter written on White House stationery addressed to Mr. George Wilson. Executive Secretary, Marry Bridges Committee.

Wilson, Executive Secretary, Marry Bridges Committee & Charles Hotel Mar. Onlessey Boulefine, Mis letter, second and to thanked Wilson for a favor (type of favor and stated) performed for Mrs. BOOGSVELS. This letter was aligned by Mrs. ELEABOR ROOSSYELS.

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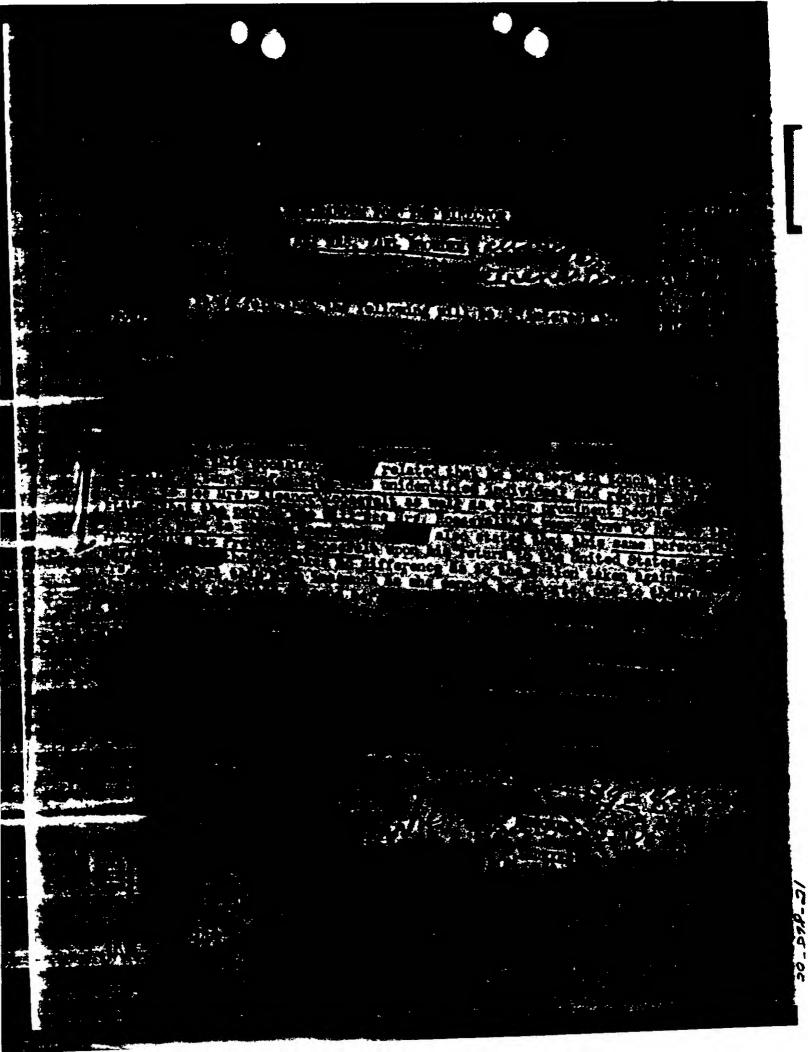


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11/4/40

He was active in the Students League and various y uth committees set up by the Youth Communist League which leter developed into the National Youth Congress, whose chief exponent is new Mrs. FRANKLIN D. ROOFFVIT.

39-915-498



# MY DAY— Dicussing Place Of Conscientious Objectors in War

By ELEANOR ROOSEVELT
\_HYDE PARK, N. Y. June 19.
Ever since I answered in a
magazine a question about
the rights of the families
of conscientious objectors, I
have been getting innumerable letters from the conscienti-

ous objectors themselves and their

friends and relatives. I think there should be a clearer understanding of their point of view and what has been done by the government as I undersigned it.

At the beginning of Selective Service, the federal government took cognizance of the rights of these ROOSEVELT men and I am now quoting from a document which some of the re-

ligious groups have sent me. "On May 15, 1944, the United Lates completed its third year of moral and legal recognition of the right of drafted men to register conscientious objection to war and to perform, in lieu of military service, designated work of national importance. During these three years, this war-time minority of less than 8000 drafted men has worked without pay to render to our country more than \$25,000,000 in public service. Except for the cost of transportation and technical supervision, this work was done without cost to the federal government. In most cases, the men themselves, their families and their churches pay for their living con's which amounts to nearly \$2,000,000 & Year.

The work of ..... a impor larce' which Selective Service s signs these conscientious object (classified 4-E under the dra... law) to perform, consists of helping to protect and conserve our home-front resources-both our natural and human resources. To this end, civilian public service camps and units have beer set up across the country in areas where conservation needs are great and the war effort his seriously reduced the supply of essential personnel. For instance, 2800 men in 35 camps are engaged in fighting forest fires, draining swamps, building dams, maintaining national parks and wild life resources and in reclaiming submarginal land. Nearly an equal number of men are performing essential work in 120 small special units thruout the country. They serve as attendants in state hospitals, as dairymen on farms, as 'teachers' in state training schools, as farm hands and technicians at state agriculture stations, as human guinea pigs in medical research experiments and as 'sanitation'engineers' in rural public health projects.

This is certainly a good record of work and it is work which is of national importance. It is, however, not the work which the country really requires of these young men. They would not have been drafted had they previously been working in jobs which the Selective Service Board considered important to the war effort. Many of them feel that in doing the work assigned to them, they are not using their capacities to the mit and that they could be more eful in other ways. However, the work in which they could be more useful is work in which their conscientious objection prevents their taking part.

I will continue the discussion of this in an ensuing column. ((oppright, 1944, for The Press-sciultar)

25-21016-A

CLIPPING FROM THE
MEMPHIS PRESS-SCIMITAR
MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE
DATE: JUNE 20, 1944
FORWARDED FROM THE
MEMPHIS FIELD DIVISION

Washington, D. C. July 9, 1943



By LAURENCE BURD

A spokesman for Selective Serv project.
ice headquarters said abandon. The plan it was explained yesment of the plan has resulted in terday, was killed by Congress

louse" after Mrs. Roosevelt had men of draft age classified 4Etroposed it.

The program, which was thus A plan sponsored by Mrs. quietly started several months ago, ran into opposition from members of Congress and officials of several hundred conscientious objectors special college training of it. It called for training the mabroad on special work has been abandoned under orders from rehabilitation, headed by Herbert Congress, it was disclosed yester-day. today it had never sponsored the

the recall of six of the objectors through a limitation inserted into who were on their way to China the recently adopted 71 billion doland the withdrawal of an ad-lar War Department appropriaditional 200 from training courses tion bill. The limiting section in eastern and middle western prohibits college training pro-colleges.

Selective Service sources said and places a ban on sending ob-they were not in sympathy with jectors overseas for relief work.

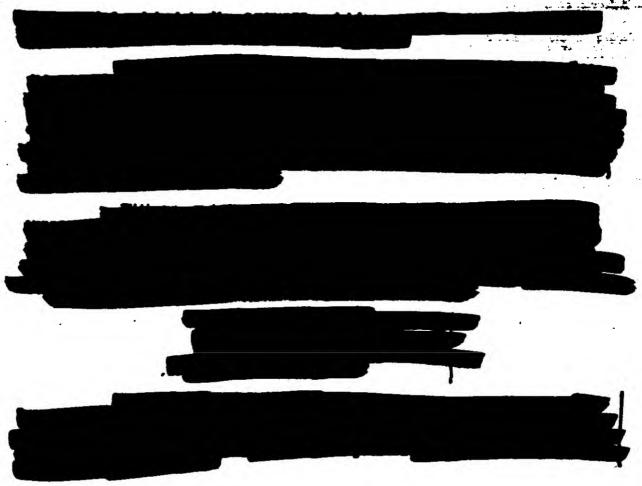
At present Selective Service of

the program to begin with but that. At present, Selective Service of it was pushed by the "White ficals reported, there are 6,700 conscientious objectors.

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Office at 6:00 P.M. in company with his father. At that time subject pleaded with reporting Agent to use his influence in causing the charges to be dropped in instant case, stating that he was definitely desirous of getting into the United States Army and was particularly sorry that he had gotten himself into so much trouble. Reporting Agent advised the subject that the entire case was cut of his, Agent's, hands and that any changes in the prosesuive attitude of the United States Government would have to be made by the United States Attorney's office. Mr. SYLVAN SCHWARTZ, Assistant United States Attorney, was informed of subject's visit to the Washington Field Office on Saturday, June 19, 1943. Mr. SCHWARTZ advised reporting Agent that he definitely had no intention of requesting dismissal or nelle proses of the indictment.

Among the subject's effects which were subsequently perused by reporting Agent there was found an opened envelope postneried Jamery, 6, 193k at El Paso, Texas, addressed to Mrs. PLANKLIN B. MOOSTVELL. The Phite House, Washington, D. C. and bearing return address of The subject will be seed-

eter the to determine the memor in possession of this envelope. It should be noted that the letter ! The second THE PARTY OF THE P

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### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

FORM NO. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

PILE NO.

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	10/12/42	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 10/6/42	REPORT MADE BY		ps
NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF PRO AMERICA			CHARACTER OF CASE	-	

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

PRO ANTRICA was organized in the State of Washington in 1933; now has National Headquarters in Billings, Montana and state organizations in 10 states. Kembership of California Chapter approximates 10,000 women. Its leaders are prominent influential women who are presently active in Red Cross, A.W.V.S, U.S.C., and other Service organizations. Its principles include allegiance to constitutional government, support of the free enterprise system, and opposition to centralized bureaucratic government. Its membership is made up of Republicans, Constitutional Democrats, and independent voters. The high point of its active program was its stand against the reorganization of the Supreme Court. Local meetings in California are largely discontinued due to activity of members in other fields of war work. California chapter is still active in choosing and supporting state and local candidates for political offices. State and national leaders identified, National Constitution set forth. No indication of subversive leadership.

# \*ARTICLE VIII Amendments

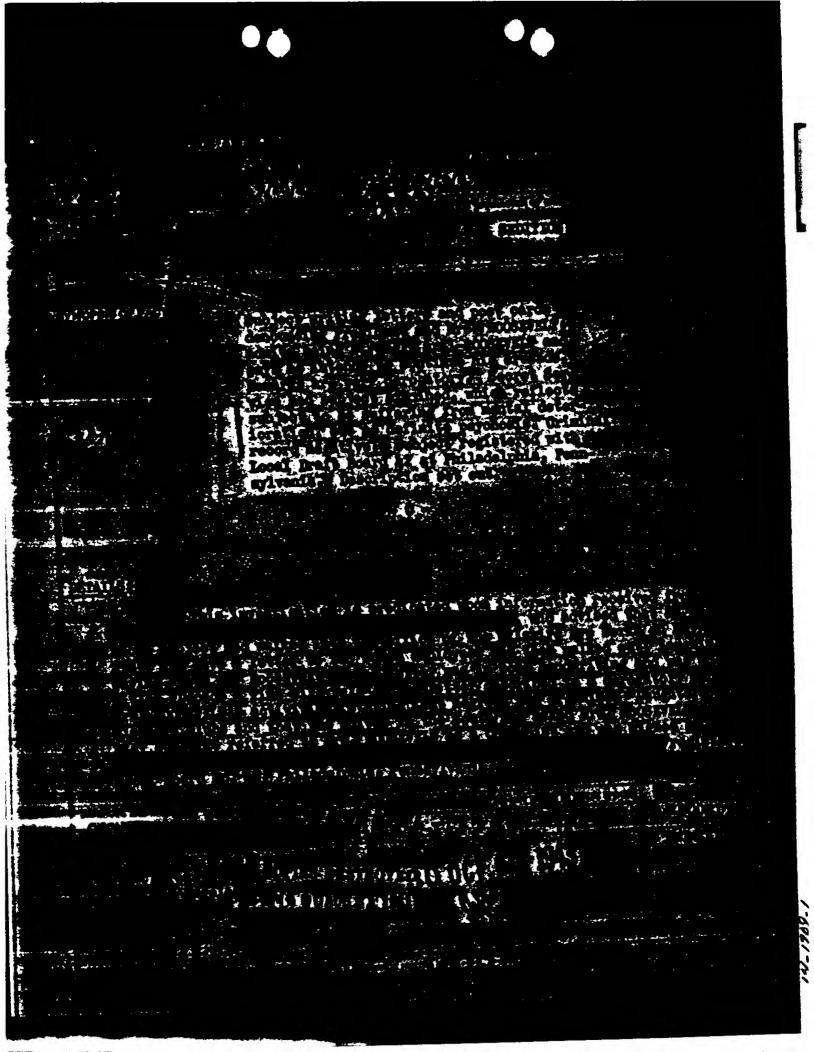
"These By-Laws may be altered or amended at any meeting by resolution of the Governing Board. All By-Laws in force must be copied legibly in the Book of By-Laws kept at all times for inspection in the possession of the Recording Secretary."

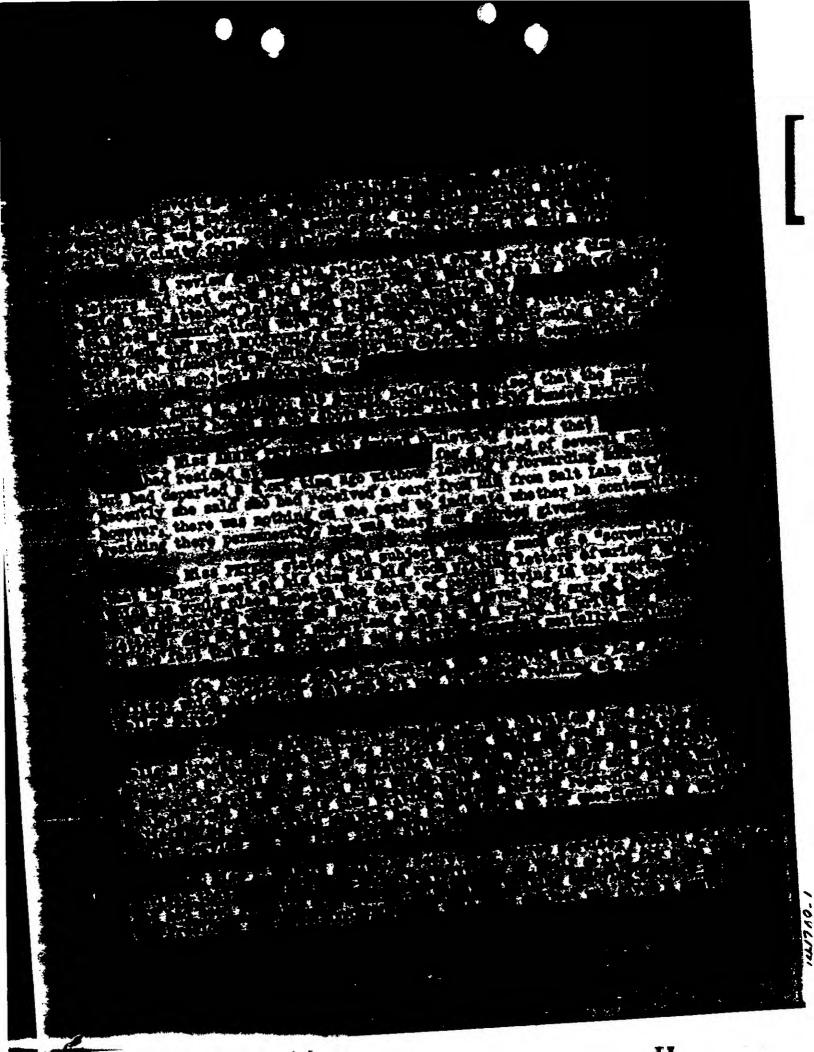
The California Chapter has an approximate membership of 10,000 women, whose officers are the following:

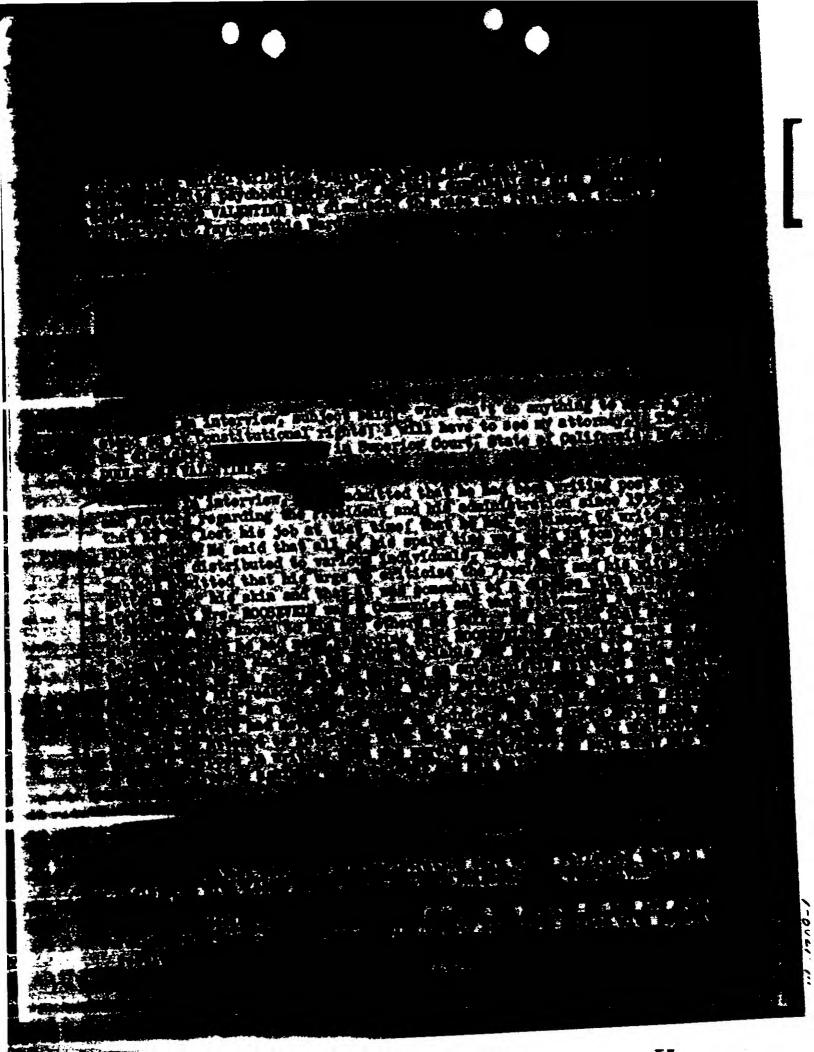
### MATIONAL OFFICERS

Honorary President
Lrs. THEODORE ROCSEVELT

14-220-6







THE REPORT OF THE PROPERTY OF The constant page of the base of the later of the first booking. meet is far as he got and he heard ease dignised; We still stand by my letter and eard. Eleanor Rosswell is fruit and friendly with megro and Joseph Ber boy friend perennial (7) My Jewish Communist works say megro and Joseph Influence. Jordah Influence 4 The Action Sala All Hair 

## BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Porm No. 1 THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT TEN YORK CITY

N.Y. PILE NO.

TITLE	MEN TORK CITY	2/22/44	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE. 2/8/44	REPORT MADE BY
	TMLE		· · ·	CHARACTER OF CASE
• •	<u> </u>			•

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

FBI Laboratory Report reflects that certain letters written under the various names set out in the title of this case were written ' by the same individual. Investigation has failed to reflect the true identity of Subject and persons interviewed know of no one they would suspect of being the author of these letters.

PHOENI OF INVICE CAPION

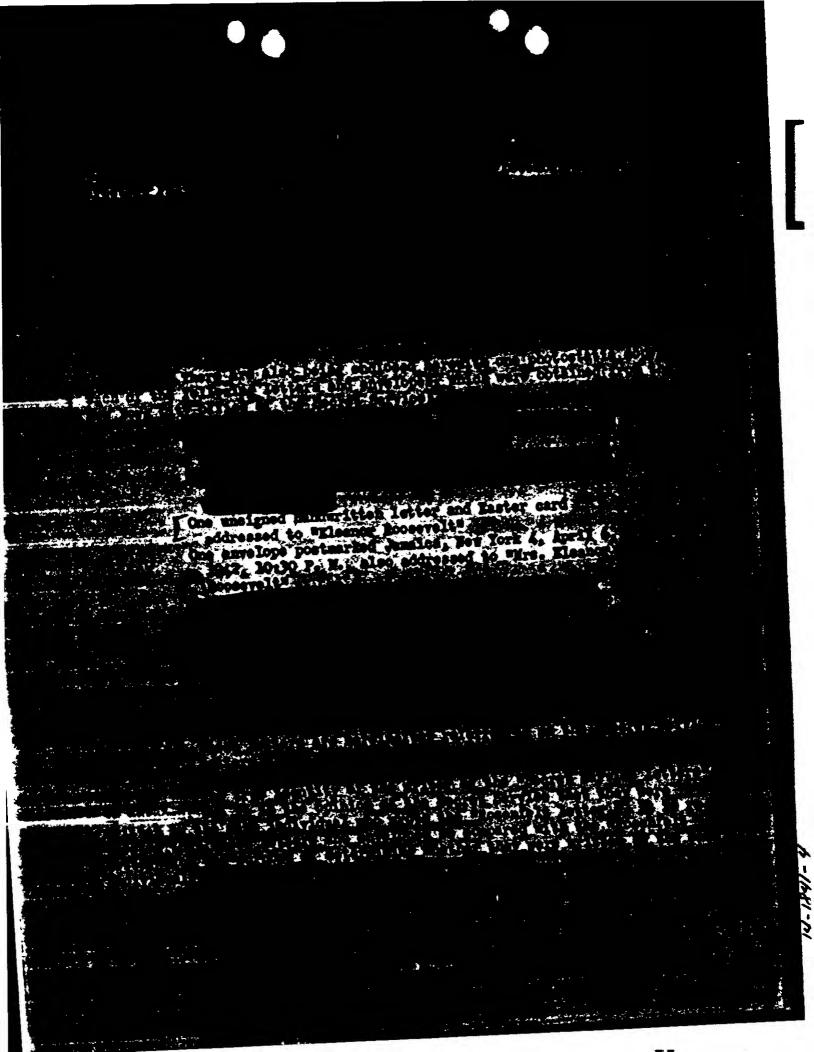
MEN YORK FILE NO.

The FBI Laboratory Report reflects that the same person wrote the following letters:

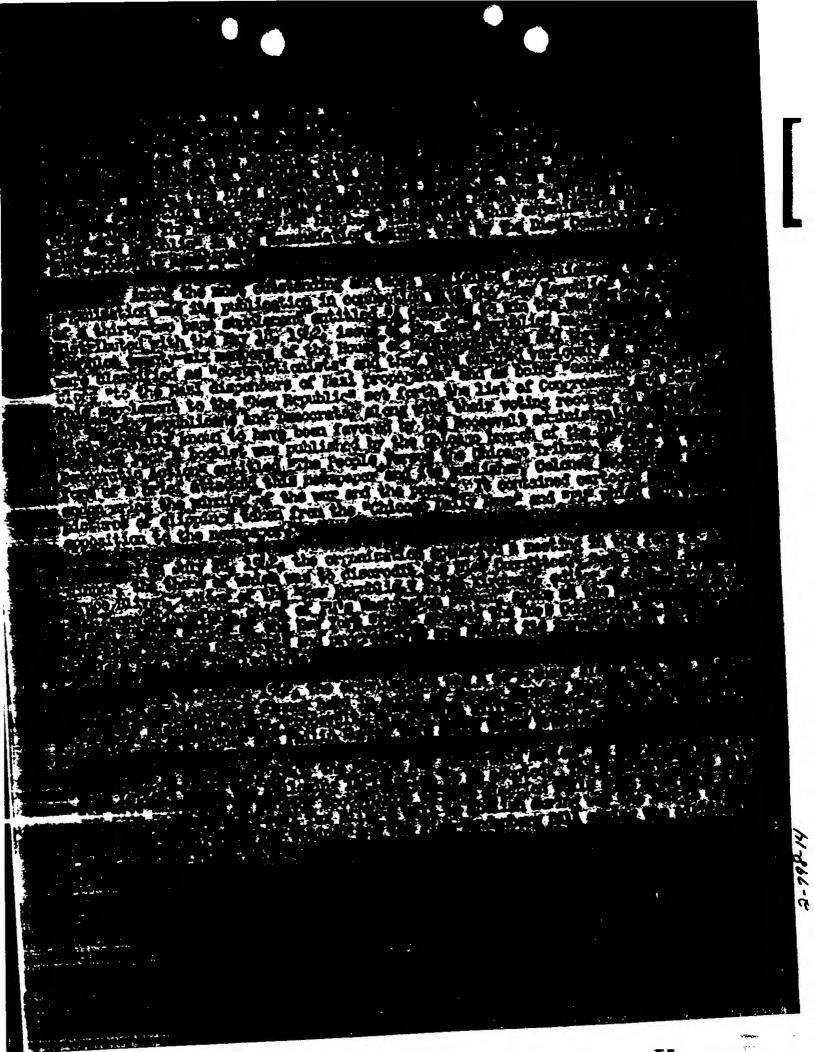
2 - A handwritten letter and Easter. card both of which are unsigned; addressed to EIEANORE ROOSEVELT. This letter was postmarked Jamaica, New York on April 6, 1942. It bore the return address of

-2-

14-1841-6



1850 S. 121 Publicate Control of the second 



Mrs. Franklin Delano Hoosevelt The White House Washington, D. C.

My dear Mrs. Roosevelts

You have demonstrated such a splendid interest in the work which we are doing in the Federal Bureau of Investigation that I want to extend to you a most cordial invitation to address the Graduating Class of the Fol National Police Academy at the graduating exercises which will begin at 10:30 A. E. and be held in the Great Hall of the Department of Justice Building on September 31, 1939. Thirty seven representatives of local, county and state police agencies are members of the Graduating Class, and in addition, there will be present three hundred and seventy former graduates of the Academy, who will note their Reunion and Retraining Course here curing the week ending September 30, 1939.

The purpose of the Academy, as I am sure you are aware, is to train these selected officers so that they may return to their own departments and instruct the remaining members of their organizations. The three hundred and seventy graduates to date, for example, are making available through training schools increased knowledge and efficiency in like enforcement to police personnel numbering more than accounty five thousand in their own departments.

The Great Hall of the Department of Justice Building is air conditioned, it has a seating calacity of approximately nine hundred and judging from previous experiences, the Hall will be filled to depacity. The Attorney General and the official staff of the Department of Justice will be prepent, as well as many of the members of the families of the Graduating Class and the alumni group.

I know that peryone present would be most present in hearing you and I I that the message of encourage at and inspiration which you would give them would be one that would serve to stimuse to law enforcement activities on a mational basis, so that law enforcement would sevence even more residly and more definitely to a professional status.

I am sincerely hopeful that you can be with us and I want to take this occasion also to express to you my sincere appreciation for your continued friendly interest and encouragement in the work which we in the Federal Sureou of Investigation are doing.

with assurances of my lost wishes and highest esteem, I am

Sincerely yours,

J. Labor Morana

1-4-2958X

#### THE OFFICE OF CENSORSHIP

WASHINGTON

April 24, 1945.

Mr. John Edgar Hoover, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Department of Justice, Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

Attention:

I enclose as requested a photostatic copy of the cover of a letter addressed to Mrs. Fleanor Roosevelt, c/o The Thite Mouse, , who appears on your Washington, D. C. from RECORDED & INDEXED Special Watch List.

COPY AND SPECIMENS RETAINED IN LAB.

Sincerely yours

Inclosure: As above.

J. P. Wolgemith, Executive Liaison Of

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#### SIGNERS OF THE PETITION FOR AMN FOR SMITH ACT VICTIMS

TIATING TRAILS	
TIATING BROUP  10 0. BENNETT  10 m. Union Theological Seminary Facu	ity New York City
FINCH acuity/Sarah Lawrence College	Bronxville, N. Y.
ALD HARRINGTON	
rinister, Community Church ARLES R LAWRENCE aculty, Brooklyn College	New York City
aculty, Brooklyn College	Brooklyn, N. Y.
luthor J. MUSTE	Amenia, N. Y.
ecretary Emeritus, ellowship of Reconciliation	New York City
UL E. SCHERER Professor of Homiletics, Union	
neological Seminary RMAN THOMAS	New York City New York City
MEAND WATTS ecretary, Workers Defense League	New York City
DITIONAL SIGNERS	NEW TOTA CITY
AND H. BAINTON (ale Divinity School	New Haven, Conn.
STAVE J. BISCHOF rofessor, Department of M.E.,	
t to College of New York	New York City
PHEN G. CARY  refary / merican Section.  recan Frience Service Committee	Philadelphia, Pa.
NRY STEELE COMMAGER Columbia University	New York City
ERT SPRESUE COOLIDGE lecturer of Chemistry, Harvard Universit	y Cambridge, Mass.
RY H. CRANE Enister, Central Methodist Church	Detroit, Mich.
I FAULKNER	
of Park Manor HARD B. GREGG	Chicago, III.
Lathor Coola Karkness	Jamaica, Vt.
tiviessut, Applied Theology, Pacific School of Religion	Berkeley, Calif.
PED HASSLER Stor, Fellowship	New York City
JOHN MIKRUMM Haptain, Columbia University	New York City
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ellowship of Reconciliation	New York City
Professor, Applied Christianity, Princeton Theological Seminity	Princeton, N. J.
LENS Manager, AFL Union in Chicago	Chicago, III.
IRY LOFQUIST Secretary, South Presbyterian	
Peace Fellowship UL G. MACY	Bessemer, Ala.
ecretary (regional), Fellowship of Recon-	ciliation Chicago
rofessor of Theology. Eden Seminary JL S. MINEAR	Webster Groves, Mo.
aculty, Andover-Newton Theological School	fewton Centre, Mass.
IOME NATHANSON cader, Society for Ethical Culture	New York City
Prector of Community Service,	
Broadway Congregational Church IN HENRY RANDALL, JR.	New York City
J.E. Woodbridge Professor of	New York City
FR RICE laywright and producer	New York City
S. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT	Hyde Park, N. Y.
NSTANCE <del>N. RUMBOUGH</del> leacher, Weekday Religious Iducation Program	Harrisonburg, Ya.
RERT G RUTENBER rolessur, Eastern Baptist	
ticological Seminary  N NEVIN SAYRE	Philadelphia, Pa.
of never Sayre offreasurer, international ellowship of Reconciliation	New York City
RK R. SHAW cortheastern Secretary.	
Democracy Unlimited	Meirose, Mass.

PARKER SIMON

## A PE STION

# To the Preside he United States On Amnesty for Smith Act Victims and Postponement of Trials

Dear Mr. President:

We respectfully urge you to grant an amnesty commuting the sentences of the sixteen men and women now in prison under the Smith Act (Alien Registration Act of 1940) to time already served, and to use your influence to secure the postponement of trials in the 180 cases presently awaiting Trial Court or Appeals Court decisions under the Act.

Those who present this petition are in fundamental disagreement with the philosophy of the Communist Party and with essential elements in its program and are motivated in their present action by their attachment to the democratic way of life and the desire to maintain and strengthen it.

We call attention to Supreme Court Justice Black's description of the character of the Smith Act and the trial of Communist Party leaders under it in his dissenting opinion when appeal from the convictions under it was before the Supreme Court:

"At the outset I want to emphasize what the crime involved in this case is and what it is not. These petitioners are not charged with an attempt to overthrow the government. They were not charged with non-verbal acts of any kind designed to overthrow the government. They were not even charged with saying or writing anything designed to overthrow the government.

"The charge was that they agreed to assemble and talk and publish certain ideas at a later date . . .

"... The indictment is that they conspired to organize the Communist Party and to use speech or newspapers and other publications in the future to teach and advocate the forcible overthrow of the government."

Recently the Supreme Court itself, by agreeing to review the California Smith Act prosecutions, has recognized the appropriateness of a "second look" at the act.

Among the sixteen for whom we are requesting a Christmas amnesty are elderly and ill persons. The indictments and convictions in these cases were carried through in a period of the "cold war" and in an atmosphere often marked by hysteria. Fortunately, in recent months conditions have changed for the better and there is a noticeable trend to reaffirm the basic democratic traditions of our country.

It is our conviction that your aquiescence in our request would serve to give further impetus to this healthy trend, would give proof of our confidence in democratic institutions, would encourage and inspire our friends throughout the world and win new friends. Thus, we believe, it would also contribute toward peace in the world about which you are so deeply concerned and would be in line with the policy you set forth through Secretary of State Dulles on Nov. 18, 1955:

"I know that no setback, no obstacle to progress will ever deter this Government and our people from the great effort to establish a just and durable peace."

12/55

A. J. Muste 21 Audubon Avenue New York 32, N. Y

(names of other signers appear in column at left

Agners are acting as individuals, information about their associations is for purpose of identification,

ARTHUR L. SWIFT Professor, Union Theological Seminary **New York City** JOHN M. SWOMLEY, JR. Secretary, Fellowship of Reconciliation **New York City** LOREN WALTERS Staff, Evangelical and Reformed Church Headquarters Philadelphia, Pa. ROBERT F. WEISKOTTEN Minister, St. John's Lutheran Church Richmond Hill, N. Y. NORMAN J. WHITNEY Syracuse University Syracuse, N. Y. HERMAN WILL, JR. Vice Chairman, Fellowship of Reconciliation Lombard, III. CHARLES W. FORMAN Faculty, Yale University w Haven, Conn. WALTER MATCHELL Bishop of Arizona (Retired)

ROBERT HE HAMILL Minister, Ottawa St. Methodist Church Joliet, III. LATE SIGNERS ALAN BARTH Author Washington, D. C. CRANVILLE HICKS Writer Grafton, N. Y. B. F. McLAURIN Brotherhood of Pullman Porters **New York City** WALTER M. MUELDER
Dean, Boston Univ. School of Theology Boston, Mass. JOHN OLIVER WELSON Faculty of Divinity School, Yale Univ. New Mayen, Conn. ANNALPE STEWART Women's Intl. League for Peace and Freedom Washington, D. C. MICHAEL MENICHT

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3/30/55

throughout the conference was the unlopsening of the frozen situation that has existed during the last few years whenever members of "peoples organizations" have made approaches to prominent people. He cited as an example that

had written to Mrs. ELEANOR

61-10149-4660

Director, FBI

ROOSEVELT for an appointment. According to she got this appointment and spent two hours with Mrs. ROOSEVELT.

-3-

61-10149- 4660

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seid that on May 16, 1949, of the Youth and Student Division of the CRC, had directed additional communications in an effort to secure a large delegation of young people to see Mrs. ELENOR COSEVELT, Chairman of the Human rights Commission of the United Nations on May 3, 1949, at which time they intended to appeal for an investigation of the case of the Trenton Six.

61-10149-282

# NAT KING COLE SUPPORTS MAACP FREEDOM DINNER

Net King Cole has ordered Persons who will attend the din-\$1,000 work of tickets for the ner melude Ars. Eleanor Roose-NAACP Freedom Fund dinner to velt. Oscar Hammerstein II, and be hald here Nov. 22. Jackie Aiss Jim Lakenberg. Stor Al-Bohie vs. chairman of the NAA-len will be master of ceremonies. (CPs 177) Freedom Fund cam. A national sponsoring commitopaign and of the dinner committee for the dinner includes Mettee, has any uncert.

Buth Ellington Torges Polylof Fig.

CP's 1777 Freedom Fund com- A national sponsoring commitpaign and of the dinner committee for the dinner includes Mestee, has any unceed. Ruth Ellington James, Babbi I. Le Purpose of the event is to raise war I. Recon of the Stephen Wise \$100,000 for the NAACP, to stime free Synagogue in New York, ulate participation in the life members. Ralph Bunche, Dr. Benjamin bership cuopaign, and to homo Mays, president of Mourehouse Branch Rickey, Sr., former general College in Atlanta, Mrs. Renjamin A. Chab, and Duke Ellington.



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10-1-57

Date \_\_\_\_\_

4/6/50

### 1. Watermargin - Interractal College Fraternity

It is reported that "Matermargin" is a new interracial college fraternity composed of Cornell University students pledged to fight "discrimination". The organization recently conducted a four-day conference which was attended by delegates from approximately ten educational institutions. "Watermargin" is endorsed by Mrs. Eleanor ROOSEVELT,

of New York, and such influential groups as the National Conference of Christians and Jews, the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People and the National Students Association. It is reported that with this strong backing, the new fraternity is expected to organize chapters on other campuses.

this week to attern a meeting of leaders of the "World Partisess for Peace". Reportedly the meeting will discuss the "peace campaign" and will plan preparations for the Second World Peace Conference to be held in Cenoa during the month of October.

is quoted as that the conference:

(a) That Tito-Yugo Slav representatives be admitted as delegates to the conference.

(b) That a group of prominent Americans including , Mrs. Franklin D. Ruosevelt,

invited to the next meeting of the World Pertisan group.

沙性性 will enclosive. Your observations and your interest in bringing this majorial to my attention are appreciated.

While I would like to be of service. I must point out that his BH is strictly a fact gathering agency, that information his BH is strictly a fact gathering agency that information his BH is confidential and available for official use only and that the BH is confidential and available for official use only and that the BH is confidential and available for official use only and that the BH is confidential and available for official use only and that the BH is confidential and available for official use only and that the BH is confidential and available for official use only and that the BH is confidential and available for official use only and that the BH is confidential and available for official use only and that These you lot your letter dated October 14, 1987 THE RESERVE TO SERVE THE RESERVE TO LINE WAS A SERVE TO LINE WAS A A CONTRACTOR SHEET STATE 

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# CHATTANOOGA NEWS-FREE PRESS

Published Each Afternoon Except Sunday ROY McDONALD EVERETT ALLEN

President, Publisher and Editor

Treasurer

National Representatives — Shannon & Associates, Inc.; Cresmer & Woodward, Inc.
Telephone AM 5-9171

\$ p.m. to 8 a.m.—Circulation, AM 6-0171; Editorial, AM 6-6446; Composing Room, AM 6-4810 CIRCULATION PRICES (CARRIER DELIVERED OR BY MAIL)

Week 1 Mo. 3 Mos. 6 Mos. Tear
Daily Free Press.... 3.35 \$1.55 \$4.55 \$2.10 \$18.20
With Sunday Times 2.50 2.20 6.50 13.00 26.00

Payments in advance for carrier-delivered papers for periods longer than one month should be made and to the office, so that proper records may be kept.

MONDAY, APRIL 21, 1958

# Mrs. Roosevelt and Highlander

The Highlander Folk School at Monteagle, Tenn., has earned its bad reputation over a long period of years as a result of its leftwing programs, the Communist-front taint of its leadership and the disgraceful conduct of school leaders when called upon by congressional committees to answer justified questions about its operations.

More recently, attention has been centered on lighlander Folk School because of its emphasis on forcing racial integration and the accompanying deterioration of harmony and disruption of good will upon the South. It is a gathering place for leaders in agitation of racial issues. When criticism arises, the school has always been able to count upon statements of defense from

a clique of leftwing "do-gooders" whose prominent positions in various fields have been tarnished by their misuse of them in this and similar respects.

It is not at all surprising, but is noteworthy, that one of Highlander's integration workshops this year will be addressed by none other than Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt Mrs. Roosevelt's name long has been linked with the school, she having been one of its early contributors and sponsors.

Mrs. Roosevelt's participation in the Highlander Folk School program will not raise either its reputation or hers. But considering both the school's record and Mrs. Roosevelt's record, their new association will probably damage neither, since both already have sunk so low.

Fol os And

BEC 1. 55

11/5/59

Protests continued to reach Governor Buford Ellington at Nashville regarding the treatment of Highlander. And additional signatures were received to a statement protesting the attacks on the school. The protest was initiated by Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., and Dr. Hugh Morgan of Nashville, and others, and has been signed by numerous prominent Americans.

61-7511-257

# A CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR

case of the great security workens confronting in the security workens confronting in the problem presented in the survent restriction of the problem presented in the survent restriction of the security with the security of the communists of the plat of the Communist Party. Using the party of the plat of the Communists and a many different ways believed in the problem. It may be a property of the plat of

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graphens caused by com. mists but also to what is contributed to mists but also to what is contributed to make a substance will think about it. On thinking about it, it is quite likely that an environmentation with members of their families, members of organizations to which they belong, and members of their own communities, they will point out to their associates how harmful it is to have noncommunists accepting communist viewpoints and ideas, resulting in attacks being delivered against the national security program national defense efforts, et cetera. We need to get people thinking and talking in the right channels from a security standpoint. Therefore, it is believed highly desirable to stimulate them discreetly to think in this direction while giving classified talks on the subject of communism.

Unless advised to the contrary, I intend to do this carefully in my lectures on communism in the future.

#### **RECOMMENDATION:**

None. This is for your information. 1956.

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ADDENDUM: (CERidd, 6-28-56) ...... Sh M3 IRRES TES Three ignic

I agree with Sullivan in theory. From a practical viewpoint, I think his approach is dangerous. These people will talk to their families and members of organizations. In so doing they may misinterpret our statements.

Japa

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ur Associations dest

1-14-409

ACL CHICAGO CURITY MATTER - 0 ffice of Origin - Sen Diego mod de ierep 3A deted July li. usen Diego. On February 14. 1949. made available a written report to the Chicage Office which stated that Professor JOSEPH D. LOHMAN, Department of Socielegy, University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois, was Secretary of the National Committee on Segregation in the Mations Capitol, 4901 Ellis Avenue, Chicago, Illinois. The report also revealed that Professor LOHMAN was a member of the Research Committe and Director of Research of this organization (MCSNC.) The report further stated that the "Chicago Marcon," a University of Chicago Campus publication, on February 11. 1949, page 7, outlined Professor LOHMAN'S eight month field research on segregation in Washington, D. C. results of which were published in book form in December, The report stated that the entire research dwells. en discrimination against the Megro in Washington, D. C. The report said that some of the individuals who appear Delailes members of this National Committee are EMILY DOUGLAS, Chicago, Illineis; Meyer HUBERT R. MUNIPHREY, Inmespolis, Minnesete; ERNESAN H. LANDIS, Ef. Legenspor Indians, PHILLIP MURRAY of the CIC Union; WALTER P. MEUTHER, CIO, United Auto Werkers Union; Mrs. BLEAROR COSEVELY Hyde Pork, New York; Mrs. ADLAT STEVENSON, eddress not given; neverend OHRY PARCE, eddress not given; and Bishop G. BROMLEY OXXAN, New York, New York, The report further reveals the second of the files. the Security Unit and the indices of the House Committee on Un-American Activities, revealed that ever fifty per cent (50%) of the one hundred and two (102) members of the Wational Committee on Segregation in the Wations Capital have been affiliated with one or more commist front organizations. The report A PARTY OF THE PAR it Son Diego Man 13621 CAL

DIRECTOR, FPI

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number of these are consistent fellow travelers of the Communist Party line.

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It is to be noted that Mr. STUDEBAKER, HELEM HALL and MOMAND BRAJCHER furnished favorable information concerning the subject according to the files of the American Red Cross. There is no information concerning the reference of Dr. KELLEY, and the file contained the following information concerning the subject's use of Mrs. ROOSEVELT's name as a references;

The file contained a letter signed by not dated, in which he made a request of the Red Cross Personnel Department that Mrs. ROOSEVALT not be contacted at this time. He advised that within the past three weeks (at the time he was making application to the Red Cross) he had requested two agencies to write to Mrs. ROOSEVALT, and he preferred that the Red Cross not contact her. This letter reflected that the subject had in his possession a letter from Mrs. ROOSEVALT to testify to her interest in one piece of work which he did for Dr. STUDEBAKER, U.S. Commissioner of Riucation. The letter from Mrs. ROOSEVALT read as follows:

- 10 -

#### ADMINISTRATIVE

The White Neuse, Basiard's at 10/7/40

Dear Bill:

"I have just had a letter from Dr. Studebaker, and in the last paragraph he says:

genuine enthusiasm, and I may add that he filed with us a most interesting and intelligently written report of his observations. I enjoy having him in the organisation.

Very sincerely yours,

/s/ Kleanor Roosevelt\*

It is to be noted that ALMA CARL, Personnel Service Division, American Red Cross, in a letter dated July 29, 1966, sent back to the subject the above personal note when she had occasion to roview his file in answering an inquiry from the Montgamery County School system.

Miss RUTH RILEY, American Red Cross, advised that she had been unfavorably impressed with the subject when he applied for a position in her Division in 1942. She stated that it was primarily because of his lack of qualifications for the position open in her Division rather than for any information of a derogatory nature which she knew concerning the subject. Hiss RILEY stated that she took a very "dim view" of his activities with the American Youth Congress, but stated that what really convinced her that the subject was not suitable for work in her Division was when he tactlessly took out a letter from Mrs. ROOSEVELT to assist him in getting this position. Miss RILEY stated that she then felt that if the subject believed he needed a letter from a prominent person such as Mrs. ROOSEVELT to fill the position, he was not the type of person she was looking for. She said, however, that she remembered that he did get a position in personnel and had found in her few contacts with him that the subject was more than satisfactory in that position.

It is to be noted that the information furnished to Agenta and and the second are reflected in the report of Agent dated November 3, 1949 at Baltimore, Maryland entitled 'S SECURITY MATTER - C".

## Tederal Dureau of Livestigation United States Department of Instice

Macht Liver, D. C.

IN REPLY, FLEXCE REPER TO

FILE NUMBER

March 25, 1946

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AMOUNT IN CARRON WAST.

There follows the report of the FBI Laboratory on the constitution of evidence scinition to the Eureau with a lotter from the dated December 13, 1945. This material was received in the Laboratory for emaximation on Pebruary 11, 1946 with a routing date from Supervisor (

- Ql Typewritten broadcast manuscripts designated as "Source J" in reference letter.
- MI Typewritten broadcast manuscripts bearing subjects name as author designated as "Source D" in reference letter.
- K2 Three handwritten letters designated as "Source F, G and H" in reference letter:
- K3 Typewritten latter and list of designated as "Source E" in reference letter.
- Kh Typewritten letters, one signed , designated as "Source I" on handwritten slip attached.

It was concluded that the following listed handwritten notations appearing on the manuscripts included in the evidence designated above as Ql were prepared by whose known handwriting appears on the evidence listed above as K2:

A Pose By any other Name I

page 2 - worn
page 3 - many, No one save Mrs. Roosevelt

61-11030-19

DATE WIED PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE (MAJE BY 1987)

(6-5-46)

1-10,10,24,24,24

26,27;3-20,21;

4-22,23,24;

5-1,3,4,5,7-46

ARI has increased its public meetings and has a coveral Seviet experts to meet San

Frankisco persons interested in similar fields.

Tell in obtaining a specker of national stature,

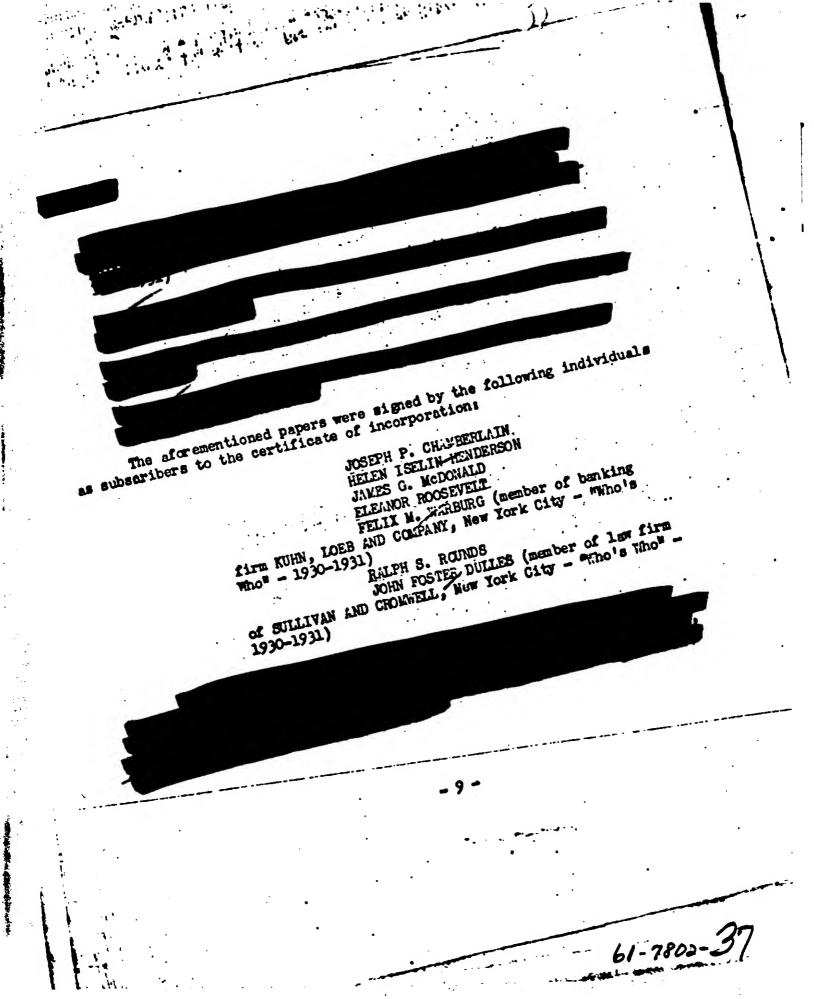
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that had contacted the buscian Coroulate
had contacted the buscian Coroulate
that an effort to arrange for Karshal ZUKGV to come from MTSIA to an ear
with an American speaker on behalf of the subject organization. Other
corous considered, according to informants of this effice, were CROSS 61 4011-494

SON YORK	JUL 6 1050	5/19,22-3 5/1.2.5-3	WHICH MADA 26,29,31;	Maria Zeffin av	
TOPRICK FOLIČ	Y ASSOCIATION, IN	. 1	7-21/50	CHARACTER OF CASE	
	,				Man

SYNOPUIS OF FACTS:

FPA developed from meeting held in MIC, 4/23/18; adopted name FPA in 1921 and incorporated as FPA, 1MC., 11/26/28. Names of original founders set out. Many prominent individuals have been associated with FPA. Purpose: "To carry on research and educational activities to aid in the understanding and constructive development of U.S. foreign policy".



01/91/7 HAANE SEEDU ELIKE

7-36 -5

Frs. Franklin D. Roosevelt The Thite Fouse \_\_\_\_ \ Mash., D. C. \_\_\_\_ \

RE: LOINTHY GOIDON

Advising in receipt of telegram addressed to Mrs.
Roosevelt by 1rs. Londa Fletcher of Interprofessional
Assn., 1224 Taylor St., San Francisco, Calif., in which
telegram author advised she is greatly concerned over
inactivity of FBI in Dorothy Gordon case at L.A., and
advising Pu. is actively conducting invest. re recent
disappearance of Dorothy Gordon. Feturning telegram.

tolson 4-30-40 pm ek

7-3065-26

TT: C

Mes. LONGA FLATGUER Interprofessional Asan. SAN FRANCISCI CALIF.

RZ: DOROTHY GORDON 4/11

THE TO MEN. MODERALL...GREATLY CONCERNS INACTION FOR DOROTH GOLDON LOS AUGELES MICHAPPING. STATEMENT FEI RICHARD MODERAL MOTHER THAT WHEE 20 STUILT LAT THE MICHARD MODE LOT MOTHER THAT WHEE 20 STUILT LAT THE MICHARD MOTHER WHEE MOTHER OF THE OFFICE ANGLE IS CAST ENS MEDICAL TRUE THAT THE ALITH DESPONSANT NO RECEIPE TO FRE UNLESS PARTITION AND POSTURATE NO RECTION TO FRE UNLESS PARTITION RICH AND POSTURATE NO RECTION BURKET LIFE MENUS YOUR HELP.

tolson term two 4-30-40 pm ek

Bife & T likely be on rove Frain, so please use above address. If have to so to Sechinston in Dec., better in every way for us to be shore me con sake quick trip if necessary. Will take typerriter, mineograph, paper, etc. along to put out Ally Gui

Clerk is reported as taking charge, to review mass of "evidence" (80% eduitted "provisionally" with Judge Licher hoping is might tie-in some way with some real evidence which acres promised but in 7% ros. trial naver produced), to determine whether Deptof Justice to ask for a retriel. If Clerk personally pass over that "trush" (as it was referred to by luming morbers of embington der), our retriel be months from now. Hours, when Glark fixed after midnight 10/25/46, for quoting from a confidential report, now speaking on institutions. Buffers Portland Kitchis Club 10/20/40, Regresialisted that Some Profess is described for the firing. However, to speak on "Sedition Infel" at Onkland, Colif. Deth Hi Schl, sponsored by Countil for Civic Unity, handed by pinkish ex-Profess before Unit, Holling Scheres who leaders at Cilifation in the processity under fire by Colifating Scheres who leaders all controls with the second process of the second Colifation of the second process of the second colifation of the second

reved Sun.night. The bit was a "lie" that Bogge had recommended Sedition Irial be discissed. Yet Clark's latter to mogge said he had "quoted directly from a keport submitted to the attyCoal Supt.28 is which sogge recommended dissisted of the lorestanding mass sudition conspiracy cases." So- winchell colls Clark a link, and then climate his broadcast with this insult: "when the Deptoffustion fixed mogga." It then its own brains out!"

The to silly charge that Name to defect TIM so 1936

1940,44, how's this from p.12 of EUROPAN STUMY TRUE Amp. 12 to Cot. 13, 1945 - Amport.

of Subcommittee No. 2 of County on Foreign Affeirs, whese acting Chem was INDEAN

paper Thos. Section on "white is Mescow he were informed by reliable sources that

Stalin theorit he was edian to help Franklin Directorally by tringing Father Stanic

Thus Orlenance and Dr. Jecur Stange from sources to mustic in 1944. This was plan
and principly to influence motes in the intring election. Also, any child have
that the Committee Farry in Jan and its flock of "Franks", from CIO to E, worked for

These re-elections:

Slections: Intl. Iconomic Council, Inc. (350. Firth Ave., New York 1, 171. 10/15/46 "Letter No. 163" strucks feet mich . 131 base doing for years. To-sit: the people of New York have "no chance this Well to express their views. They are yote Use." To this extent the enc-party system has been forced on them. had that under Sitler. So for as the senatorial election in New York State series in the year 1746, both candidates are taking their case. In these species, from alements that are completely elicn to the tredition and the interest the Use." [\*) refers to: Remover I was Historian [Ex-Cov. of UNEAL) & Interest Market (approach of Cov. Author supported minimals Fair of UNEAL) & Interest in Suppose of Cov. Author supported minimals Fair of UNEAL) & Interest in New York (approach of Suppose Callus Republican had in CK to 3 or the leading planks of Judget and progress, real correct of the second like that in Netreaks (White Spot\* without any sales tax (except).

Boninds that in Netraka ("White Spot" without any sales tax (except me income, luminy or digaret taxes, nor any of the so-called new taxes in other states), the gang tohind NEDAM are doing utmost to distroy even in those plotts days - a state can exist as an American committee gat more money for schools, treathers pressure thing put on Midth's New, 5 for a so-called will school amendate, which the proper contents will necessitate a fix result Sales law, longest editorial in Conta's New 10/15/46 among at Mebr.'s "Fittel Spot", and urgus passage of that socia must. Given attitutes alleging Mebr. is a "lork amega" anentantly truth is that "loke 1st in identional rank, because one of the mone least come directly from the prople who tatch bot it is speak. Local a works out for secard," - recording to a Superf Schools. He says: "I to atthe that have sole that the passage of the says: "I to atthe that have sole that the same ray as to gated that "" of the law to the formation." If the following the fall, how the name ray as to call and fall, how to harming. If will not be burned to the schools." If

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Chamerir Tiviti postal employee is NewYork? Initted this there, and further hat t 'had a check or mail seet ast PrO. by me."
"You have preconally seen the tre empty envelopes of massed to Mass Phinney (which contained these booklets) and which tere delivered to her completely empty, bearing empedied stamps and bearing evidence of having contained my booklets, as exdered and paid for by her. These envelopes I prefer to retain in my possession: there is no object in giving this evidence back into the heads of a department of the Government which edmits such illegal and unconstitutional precedure as bless Phinney claims.

"As an accrican citizon, I demand an explanation of this conduct by the Bestork postal employees, as well as return of my property or payment therefore in the amount of 3.00.

"I am filing copies of this complaint with the local FM; with Er.J.Edgar Hoover, in Washington; with Attorney General Ton Clark; with the Universal Activities Committee; with my attorney; and I am sending copies of this correspondence to Mationalist leaders and periodicals throughout the country, warning them to be an Weir guard.

"Mindly let me have report on this matter promptly. Fory truly, yours, K.R. alies"

This from a recent release by GLK Smith: ".. after I had finished my address in SalthakeCity, Stah, I returned to my hotel to be informed that there was a long distance call waiting for me... it was from an important man in Machington, DC. He said to man "Mr. Smith, we mish have trouble with airsing any day. If we do, you should report at once to the authorities because I have it on good authority that has made and the underground subversive elements of emerica are under instructions to bill as many anti-Communist leaders as possible the first day that we have any difficulty with Russia."..."

Tou have probably already rend that the higher court reversed the CO-day sentence gives Mr. Scith by Judeo-Red stongs Judge John P.E.C. Cornick - proving that there are yet in our courts judges of honor. Reminding that earlier the Tilinois higher court reversed a decision, in favor of <u>Burges Resistantial</u> publisher of EITILE NEWS (P.C. Box 208, Oak Fark, III.), which is running "The Protocols of Zick" serially, and dorotes a section to CERISMAN PRIERCH OF EIGHICA, and also to MATICHALIST NEWS SERVICE releases (P.O. Box 4407, Brookland Sta, Verhington, FG).

A Republican victory Nov.5 will bolstor up morale of good amoricans still in key positions, and possibly postpone the creatual clash with Judo-Reds at home and head-quartering in Moscow. But - only providing Christian Amoricans, Informed and confugeous, are elected. Then, there must be wholesals overthrowing of unconstitutional legislation pessed by uninformed and/or vonal Confuseous. As an ex-beniur puts it:

"There can be no progress without DIVING WIDENES: there can be no harmony with—cut LOVE; there can be no understanding without TAINE; and, there can be no emplishment without FAITH. Reminding, too, that a Southern Juffursonian Imperrate referring to social of failure in UNITED MATICES says: "It is none too easy for even a man and a moment to form a perfectly hely ultimous less says for two man to ally with each other in a hely number; and (queting Jefferson): "Seeing, therefore, that an association of must he will not quarrel with one enother is a thing shich never existed, from the greatest confuderacy of nations down to a town meeting or a vestry;..." - will you can imprine that Democrat's further exments.

cophesizes, as do others from Carist to date, the reot of evil is in the Rebylcuira money system thich feeds on love of money and unscrupulous power that goes with to that ex-banker marks: "Should the price of J.S. Bonds drop 10%, the carital of every bank would be wised out - and, of course the Suppost Insurance Corra. would take give thill the banker because a 'pappy' that must be never the bis orders from the Ecadquarters of the WOLLD BAX. IT IS PLANISH THAT THE PARTY.

The interior of the heak core too priority to the guestian of floring will allow the time that the state of t

then rove on to explain the intricert "pleasur-test-say" Now 5000 CROKR party to the fortist in its (Chile Brown Consult in its (Chile Brown Consult in its Chile Brown Consult in its consultation of the con

involvements of the related parts of the rea for answering will braking. He continuous tution to moral food and health planting over the "alarcay from eradic-to-grave"

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The state of the

Director, FBI

47 44952-104

RECORDED - 3

JACK CHARLES HASSENGALE Doing Business as Pederal Detective Buronu, Incorporated, Cincinnati, Chio

ILPLESONATION; UNAUTHORIZED PUBLICATION

OR USE OF COLTUNICATIONS

Extag

Reference is hade to your memorandum of January 4, 1957, in which you furnished a letter from Mrs. Franklin D. Loosevelt, concerning Jack Charles Massengale.

Ers. Possevelt has evidently received a letter from Eartert P. Schaffer on stationery of the Ohio Crime Commission, Inc., similar to one that is being circulated among many United States Senators and United States Representatives in behalf of Eassengale. Esveral of these letters have been referred to this Bureau. Contacted an officiallof this Bureau on December 28, 1856, and advised several of these same letters have been referred to the Department.

For your information, letter's from Herbert P.
Schaffer which have been referred to this Bureau by
United States Senators charged that: (1)-Hassengale
consulted FDI Agents concerning the legality of wire
tapping before plusing wire taps. (2) The FDI Agent
in charge of the case told with sees that the case
against Hassengale was to be dropped but that the FBI
was going to gat lassengale because he sued an FBI Agent.
(3) Hassengale was offered a small fine if he would
pload guilty since this was the only way the FBI could
save face. (4) One or more of the jurers were approached
to hold for a conviction of Lassengale.

Jack Charles Massengale, the operator of the Pederal Detective Dureau, Inc., Cincinnati, Ohio, a private investigator, was investigated by this Dureau for an alleged violation of the Impersonation Statute and the Federal Statute prohibiting wire tapping. He was arrested on February 3, 1983, on the basis of an authorized variant is made by the United Status Commissioner, Cincinnati, Chio, char the violation of the Impersonation Statute. The United Status

(9)
C - Er. Nichols
(See note page 3)

47-44052-104

#### The Attorney General

Commissioner at a preliminary hearing on February 9, 1956, dismissed this charge against Massengale because he believed one of the Government's witnesses was mistaken in her testimony. Massengale then filed a \$200,000 damage suit against an Agent of this Bureau charging false arrest and slander.

On February 15, 1956, a Federal Grand Jury returned an indictment against Massengale charging him in four counts of violating the Impersonation Statute and two counts of violating the Communications Act of 1934, the so-called Federal Wire Tap Statute. The civil suit filed by Massengale against an Agent of this Bureau was dismissed in Federal Court on March 16, 1956.

Massengale was tried by a jury in the United States District Court, Cincinnati, Ohio, and was found guilty on two counts of wire tapping and one count of impersonation and has been sentenced to one year and a fine of \$750 on each of the wire tapping counts, and he received a three-year suspended sentence on the impersonation violation. He has subsequently appealed this case.

It has been determined that the Ohio Crime Commission, Inc., which has the same address as the office of Eassengale, was incorporated in Ohio on November 5, 1956. This is not a state crime commission but a private corporation, and the three incorporators are Eassengale's two employees and his wife. Herbert P. Schaffer has been known to frequent Eassengale's office and may be employed by Eassengale.

I want you to know that I have checked into the allegations made against this Bureau in the letter of Mr. Schaffer and each allegation is false. In addition, I thought you would like to know that Judge John H. Druffel, who presided at Massengale's trial, commended the Federal Bureau of Investigation for its handling of this case.

I believe the information in this letter will be of assistance in answering Mrs. Roosevelt's letter. I am returning the enclosures to your letter for the completion of your files.

Enclosives (2)

MOTE: The Attorney General referred to the Bureau a letter from Mrs. Roosevelt in which she advised that she had received a letter from Herbert P. Schaffer regarding the Massengale case which "sounds as though the FSI has missused its powers." The AG requested a report concerning this matter.

Letters from H. P. Schaffer which are mentioned in Mrs. Roosevelt's letter have been referred to the Bureau by a number of U.S. Senators and Representatives and all the allegations against the Bureau in these letters have been refuted. The Attorney General is being advised of the charges against the Bureau in Schaffer's letter, the background of this case, and the fact that all allegations are false. This matter has been the topic of a separate memo.

Was Bills College

数据1.19 3.1.25 to The second of th Percince 1010x0111

Percince 1010x you have received from the Only

Office 1010x 200 and the The statements Control of the second of the s TURNEY. 47-44052-104 Clab Street, Cincinnet & Ohio, about the Massenge Is as misused its though the F.B.I. has misused its your office looked into this bas of I would appreciate your advis the facts so that I may reply to the facts of that I may reply to the facts of the Commission. -44052-104

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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LOS ANCELES	9/22/42	5/20/L2 9/15/L2	AND THE MARK ST	
			unite out	
	•		Service 1	

Secret Service, Los Angeles, commain two encaymous threatening latters with similar handwriting, one letter addressed to Mrs. MODERALL dated 6/20/40 threatening the life of the President and one to the Police Chief. Los Angeles, threatening the life of Mrs. MODERALL.

. : .

The first letter which he felt was written by the writer of the letter to was addressed to bre. ECCVILI, Weshington, D. C., and postmarged at Los Angeles, California, June 25, 1940. The letter was handwritten in law and is an fallows:

9-9702-2

"Les Angeles, Gal. June 20, 1940

Tour Bisses.

The Italian people are very proud, but we also are very sevengful, last week year bushand insulted us Italian people which we see not telerate, I myself an dedicating the rest of my life to avenge this insult in the mans of Garibaldi, I am ready to die before a firing muchi anytime in exchange for the privilege of plunging my dagger into the heart of President Roosevelt, this I shall accomplish if it is my last act on this earth.

Five Ensealing
Long Live Italy
Seath to F.D.E.
Plackhand Society of Sicily

The second letter is sidressed to the Chief of Police, Los Angeles, California postanted at Los Angeles, and dated April 27, 1941. The Richer is majoritted and in ink and is as follows:

"April 27, 1511."

"Chief of Police.

Pour Sire-

This is to notify you that if Mrs. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT is permitted to speak tonight at the Fhilhermonic Auditorium, she will be shot to death on the speaker's platform as a traitor to our country.

The time has come to destroy the extraorpers in Washington, and restore our country to a policy of peace, and to stop we from plunging into war and ruin.

We the reogle East Peace.

"imeries First Consittee."

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HAND 3 1943

Lighted by

WASHINGTON I ROM NEW YORK 20 3

ATTENTION ASSISTANT TO DIRECTOR CELEBRA AND ASSISTANT AL

TRILL. RE POSSIBLE DANGER TO LIFE OF MRS FRANKLIN DELANG MOSEVELT,

AT ELEVEN THIRTY AN TODAY THAT A RADIO PROGRAM ENTITLED QUOTE CIFTS

FOR WOUNDED SERVICE MEN UNQUOTE WILL BE BROADCAST TOMORECH MORNING,

NOVEMBER ICURTH, FROM TEN AM TO NOON OVER RADIO STATION WOR FROM THE

TYEATRE GUILD EUILDING, TWO FOUR FIVE WEST FIFTY SECOND STREET.

NYC. MAS REOSEVELY IS TO BE GUEST ON THE PROGRAM.

WEEK | COMMENTATOR ON THE PROGRAM, RECEIVED AN 8 1.0V 10 1943

ANUMYMOUS LETTER THREATENING HER LIFE. THE LETTER ALLEGEDLY STATED

SHE WAS A QUOTE JEW BAITER UNQUOTE AND THE WRITER COULD QUOTE

CET FER UNQUOTE EITHER DURING THE RADIO PROGRAM TOMORROW OR AT SOME OTH

THE LETTER ALSO INDICATED THE WRITER KNEW MRS ROCSEVELT WAS TO

APPEAR ON TOMORROWS PROGRAM.

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Print No. 1 Print Court Editorium NY	tre abouts	Pad NG.
LOS ANDITAS	12/9/62	10/21, 11/16-21,
		GHALOTER OF CASE

SYNCPOS OF PACTS:

Laboratory reports identify instant extertion letter with threatening letters to Los Angeles Chief of Police, Mrs. KLEIRON/ECOSEVELT, EDDINGLANTOR and others.

1-14

LW DESCL

BENLLS

This is a joint report by the writer and Special Agent

A report has been received from the Technical Inheretory edvicing that letter dated April 28, 15th addressed to the Chief of Police, Les Angeles, California, mentioned in referenced report in written in hemometring identical with subject of instant case. The interestory with reports that the letter mentioned in referenced report, addressed to area initially here. Also identical with the writings of the subject of instant case.

Agent Streeting is further directed to the referenced supers of Special the writer of the instant extertion letter with the writer of the threatening and others.

Agent Street to the Los Angeles Chief of Police, to Mrs. STEAKER ECONSTRUCT.

Although the referenced reports reflect an intensive investigation an effort to locate the writer of the instant extertion letter, these is-

In view of the fact that all logical leads have been covered, this matter is being closed on authority of the Special Agent in Charge.

CLOSED -

9-9702-27